Missing Lower Second Bicuspids: A Case for Crossbow

Missing lower second bicuspids, lower primary second molars were removed early to allow molar drifting and early eruption of lower second and third molars.

Crossbow with springs and 29mm pushrods with bayonet bends
29mm pushrods

After Crossbow with springs for 4 months, followed by compensatory maxillary expansion, followed by 15 months full braces, lower third molars in occlusion